



Kumar & Associates, Inc.®
Geotechnical and Materials Engineers
and Environmental Scientists

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An Employee Owned Company

Office Locations: Denver (HQ), Parker, Colorado Springs, Fort Collins, Glenwood Springs, and Summit County, Colorado

February 9, 2024

Revised: February 19, 2024

Colorado Aggregate Recycling
Attn: Matt Bustamante
8900 Highway 93, Unite A
Golden, Colorado 80403

Subject: Laboratory Test Results, Class 6 Aggregate Base Course/Recycled Concrete,
2024 Colorado Aggregate Recycling, Colorado Springs Pit, Colorado

Project No. 23-1-248

Dear Mr. Bustamante:

Attached are the results of laboratory testing performed on a bulk sample of recycled concrete material submitted to our Denver laboratory by a representative of Colorado Aggregate Recycling. The sample was assigned Kumar & Associates, Inc. (K+A) laboratory sample number 3201. We understand the sample was requested to be tested to evaluate the material's suitability to be classified as CDOT Class 6 aggregate base course (ABC). The sample originated from Colorado Aggregate Recycling's Colorado Springs Pit. Laboratory testing was performed to determine the material classification parameters, including Atterberg Limits, gradation, and moisture-density relationships (modified Proctor). R-Value (Hveem-stabilometer) and Los Angeles Abrasion testing was also performed. The results of the testing are summarized in the attached Table and figures.

Based on the testing results, the submitted sample meets the gradation and Atterberg limit specifications for Class 6 ABC presented on Table 703-2 in the Colorado Department of Transportation's (CDOT) 2021 *Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction*. The testing indicated the material had an R-value of 80' at an exudation pressure of 300 psi and a 40% loss as evaluated by the Los Angeles Abrasion test.

If you have questions or need further information, please call.

Sincerely,
KUMAR & ASSOCIATES, INC.

Justin Cupich, P.E.

JDC/mm
Attachments
cc: File





Office Locations: Denver (HQ), Parker, Colorado Springs, Fort Collins, Glenwood Springs and Summit County, Colorado

TABLE 1
SUMMARY OF LABORATORY TEST RESULTS
COLORADO SPRINGS PIT

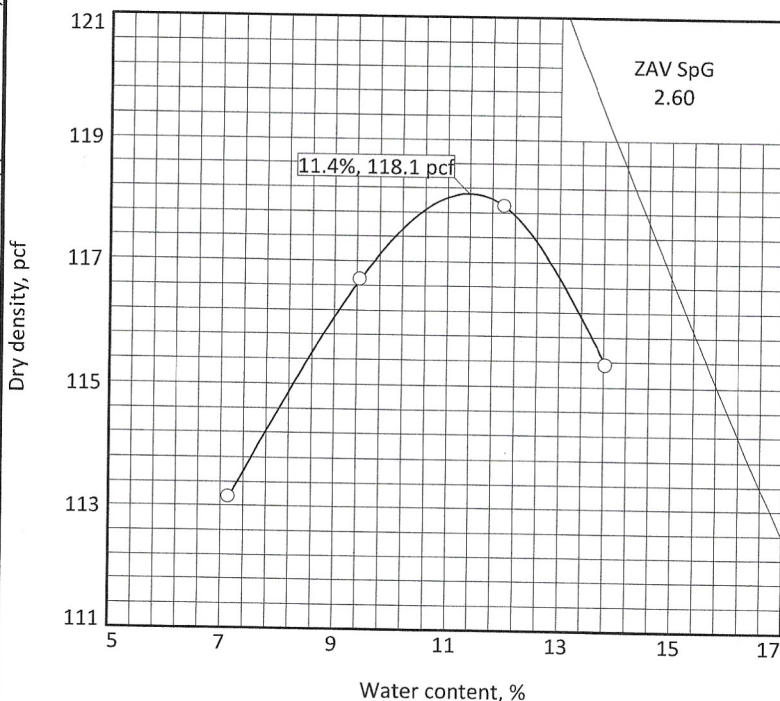
PROJECT NO.: 23-1-248
PROJECT NAME: 2023 COLORADO AGGREGATE RECYCLING LABORATORY TESTING
DATE RECEIVED: 12/21/2023

SAMPLE NO.	DATE TESTED	MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY (pcf)	OPTIMUM MOISTURE CONTENT (%)	GRADATION		PERCENT PASSING No. 200 SIEVE	ATTERBERG LIMITS		R-VALUE @ 300 PSI	LOS ANGELES ABRASION		SOIL OR BEDROCK TYPE
				GRAVEL (%)	SAND (%)		LIQUID LIMIT (%)	PLASTICITY INDEX (%)		GRADING	PERCENT LOSS (%)	
3201	1/9/24	118.1	11.4	51	43	6	NV	NP	80	B	40	WELL-GRADED GRAVEL WITH SILT AND SAND (RECYCLED CONCRETE)

These test results apply only to the samples which were tested. the testing report shall not be reproduced, except in full, without the written approval of K & A, Inc

COMPACTION TEST REPORT

Curve No. 3201



Preparation Method	
Rammer: Wt.	10 lb. Drop 18 in.
Type	Manual
Layers: No.	five Blows per 56
Mold Size	0.075 cu. ft.
Test Performed on Material	
Passing	3/4 in. Sieve
%>3/4 in.	0 %<No.200 6.3
Atterberg (D 4318): LL	NV PI NP
NM (D 2216)	Sp.G. (D 854) 2.6
USCS (D 2487)	GW-GM
AASHTO (M 145)	A-1-a
Date: Sampled	12/21/23
Received	12/21/23
Tested	1/9/24
Tested By	DS

COMPACTION TESTING DATA
AASHTO T 180-22 Method D Modified

	1	2	3	4	5	6
WM + WS	10613.0	10835.0	10983.0	10957.0		
WM	6478.0	6478.0	6478.0	6478.0		
WW + T #1	1382.3	1538.1	1276.2	1376.4		
WD + T #1	1304.8	1431.1	1159.9	1245.8		
TARE #1	220.1	299.9	192.0	302.2		
WW + T #2						
WD + T #2						
TARE #2						
MOIST.	7.1	9.5	12.0	13.8		
DRY DENS.	113.1	116.7	117.9	115.3		

SIEVE TEST RESULTS

Opening Size	% Passing	Specs.
1"	100	100
3/4"	100	95-100
3/8"	70	
#4	49	30-65
#8	40	25-55
#16	30	
#30	21	
#50	14	
#100	9	
#200	6.3	3-12

TEST RESULTS

Maximum dry density = 118.1 pcf

Optimum moisture = 11.4 %

Project No. 23-1-248 Client: Colorado Aggregate Recycling

Project: 2023 Colorado Aggregate Recycling Lab Testing

Loc.: ABC Class 6 Recycled Concrete Pile - Colorado Springs Pit

Kumar & Associates, Inc.

Denver, Colorado

Material Description

well-graded gravel with silt and sand

Remarks:

Checked by: JJM

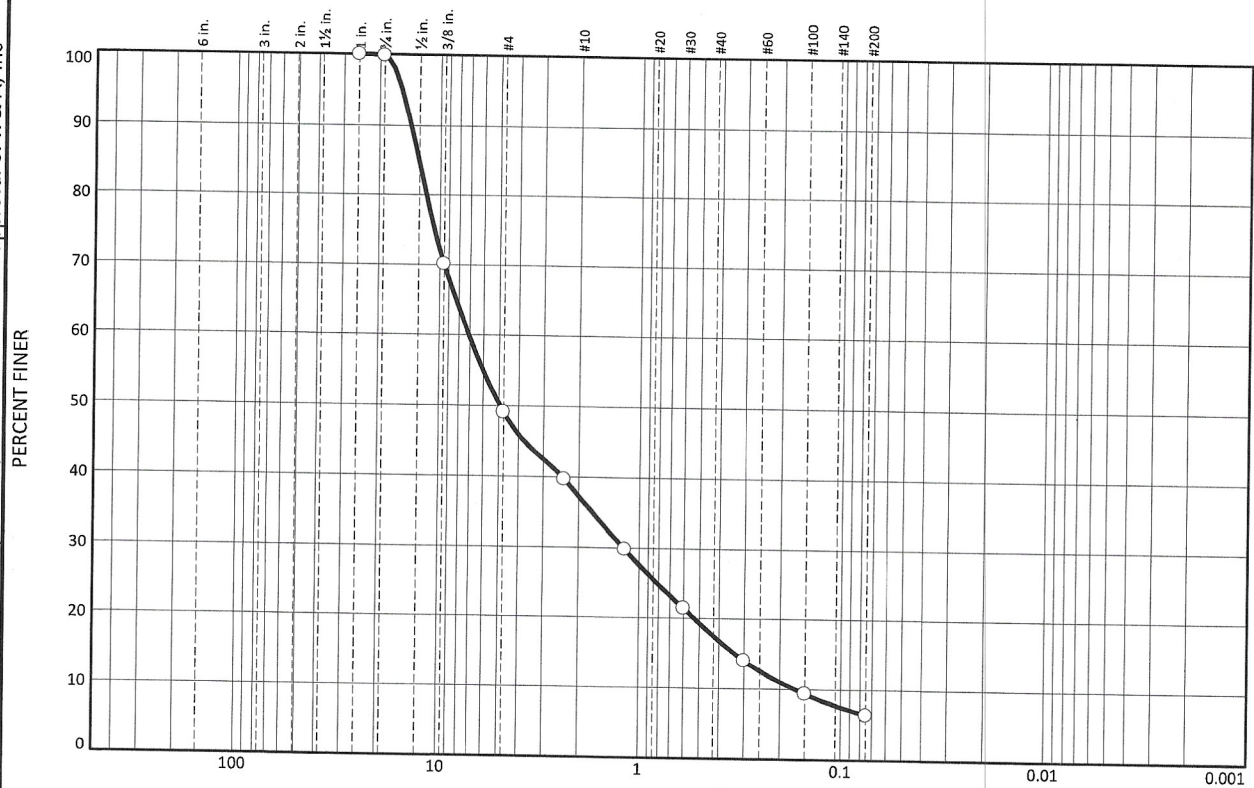
Title: Lab Manager

Figure

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Particle Size Distribution Report

AASHTO T 27 & T 11



% +3"	% Gravel		% Sand			% Fines	
	Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Silt	Clay
0	0	51	12	20	11		6

Test Results (AASHTO T 27 & T 11)				
Sieve Size or Diam. (mm.)	Finer (%)	Spec.* (%)	Out of Spec. (%)	Pct. of Fines
1"	100	100		
3/4"	100	95-100		
3/8"	70			
#4	49	30-65		81
#8	40	25-55		61
#16	30			44
#30	21			29
#50	14			19
#100	9			13
#200	6.3	3-12		

* AASHTO M 147 Class 6 ABC

Material Description
well-graded gravel with silt and sand

Atterberg Limits
PL= NP LL= NV PI= NP

Classification
USCS= GW-GM AASHTO= A-1-a

Test Remarks

Location: ABC Class 6 Recycled Concrete Pile - Colorado Springs Pit
Sample Number: 3201

Sample Date: 12/21/23

Kumar & Associates, Inc.

Denver, Colorado

Client: Colorado Aggregate Recycling
Project: 2023 Colorado Aggregate Recycling Lab Testing

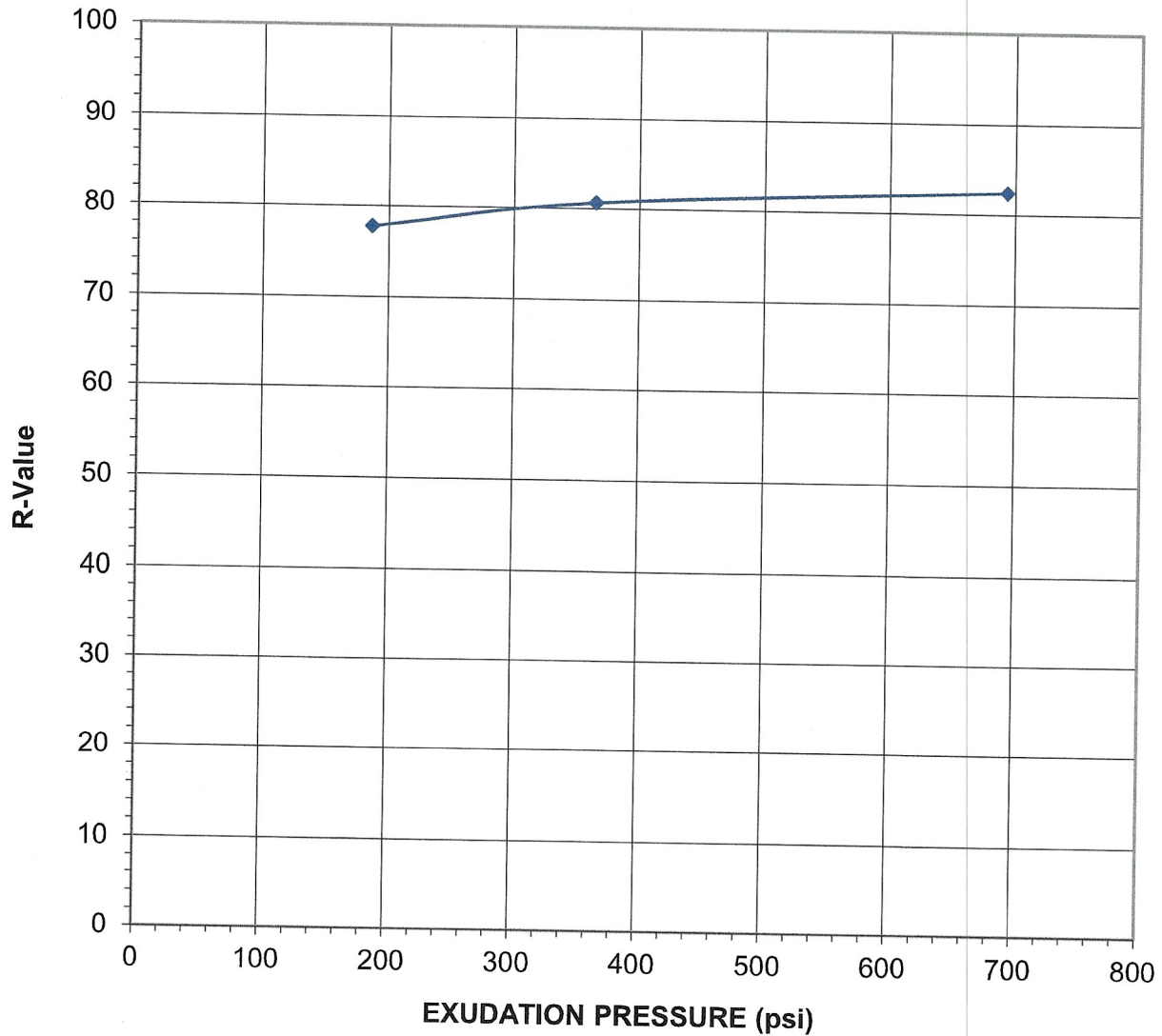
Project No: 23-1-248

Figure

Tested By: HS Checked By: JJM

R-VALUE

TEST SPECIMEN	1	2	3	4	R-VALUE (300 psi)
MOISTURE CONTENT (%)	13.9	13.0	12.1		80
DENSITY (pcf)	114.5	112.4	109.9		
EXPANSION PRESSURE (psi)	0.000	0.000	0.000		
EXUDATION PRESSURE (psi)	187	365	693		
R-VALUE	78	81	82		



SOIL TYPE: Well-Graded Gravel with Silt and Sand

LOCATION: ABC Class 6 Recycled Concrete Pile - Colorado Springs Pit

DATE SAMPLED: 12/21/23

DATE RECEIVED: 12/21/23

DATE TESTED: 2/12/24

GRAVEL: 51

SAND: 43

SILT AND CLAY: 6

LIQUID LIMIT: NV

PLASTICITY INDEX: NP

These test results apply to the samples which were tested. The testing report shall not be reproduced, except in full, without the written approval of Kumar & Associates, Inc. R-value performed in accordance with ASTM D2844. Atterberg limits performed in accordance with ASTM D4318. Sieve analyses performed in accordance with ASTM D422, D1140

23-1-248

KUMAR & ASSOCIATES

HVEEM STABILOMETER TEST RESULTS

3201